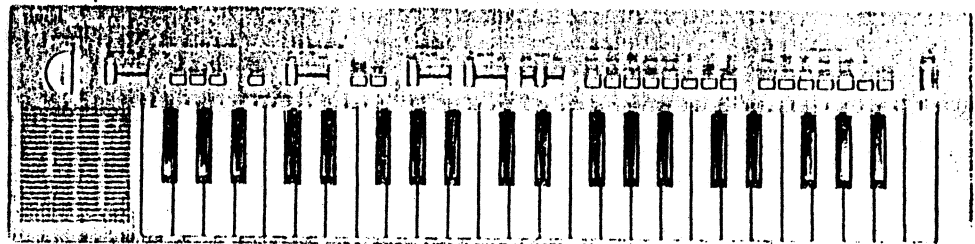


PortaSound PS-400

SERVICE MANUAL



■ CONTENTS

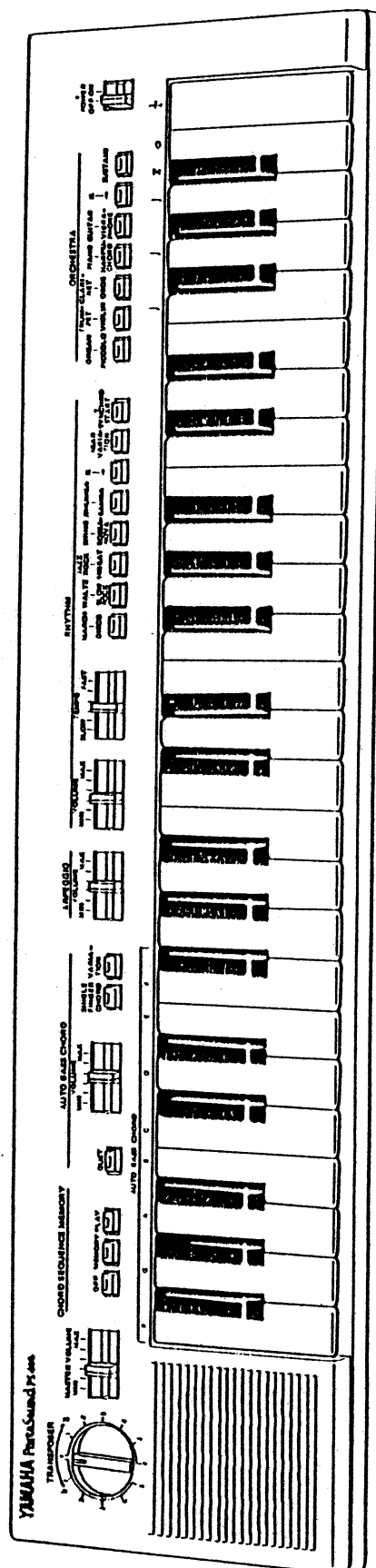
SPECIFICATIONS, PANEL LAYOUT	1
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M CIRCUIT BOARD AND WIRING AND IC DATA TABLE	
OVERALL CIRCUIT DIAGRAM	
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■ SPECIFICATIONS

KEYBOARD	44 keys (F1 – C5)
ORCHESTRA SECTION	Organ – Piccolo Trumpet – Violin Clarinet – Oboe Piano – Harpsichord Guitar – Vibraphone Upper/Lower selector
EFFECT SECTION	Sustain (except vibraphone)
RHYTHM SECTION	March – Disco Waltz – Slow Rock Jazz Rock – 16 Beat Swing – Bossanova Rhumba – Samba Upper/Lower selector [Control] Synchro Start Switch 4 BAR Switch Tempo Control Volume Rhythm Volume Tempo Lamp
AUTO BASS CHORD SECTION	Single Finger Chord Switch (with memory) [Control] Auto Bass Chord Volume
ARPEGGIO	Arpeggio Volume
DUET	Duet
PLAY MEMORY SYSTEM	Chord Memory Chord Play Chord Cancel
OTHER CONTROLS and INDICATORS	Power Switch Pilot Lamp Master Volume Lever Transposer (1/2 octave high and low) Pitch Control
AUXILIARY JACKS	Headphones Aux – out Expression Pedal DC9 – 12V Input
AMPLIFIER	1.4W
SPEAKER	7.7 cm (6Ω Impedance)
RATED VOLTAGE	DC9V using 1.5V SUM-2, "C" size R-14 or equivalent batteries, AC power adaptor, or car battery adaptor.
DIMENSIONS AND CASE (W x D x H)	621 x 151.5 x 43 mm
WEIGHT:	1.6 kg (excluding batteries)
MATERIAL:	MIPS
SEMICONDUCTORS	LSI : 4 pcs. IC : 14 pcs. TR : 8 pcs. FET : 2 pcs. Diode : 62 pcs. LED : 2 pcs.

■ PANEL LAYOUT



DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

- When disassembling the unit, place it on a soft cloth and be careful to avoid scratching it.

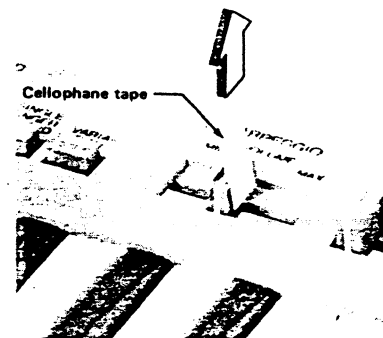
1. Removing volume buttons

Remove the slide volume buttons by attaching a piece of cellophane tape to both sides of the buttons, grasping the tape with fingers, and pulling slowly upwards.

2. Removing the lower case

Turn the unit upside down and remove six batteries.

Remove the 11 screws and placing your hands on both sides of the lower case, remove it by lifting slowly upward.



3. Removing the M circuit board

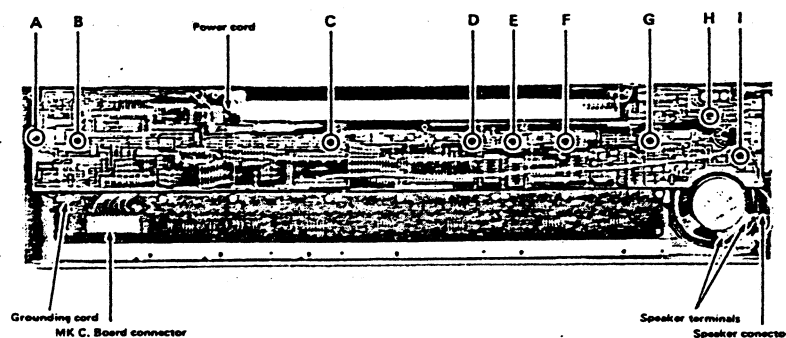
When removing the M circuit board, be sure to remove all the switch buttons first.

Remove the 9 screws marked (A) – (I).

Remove the M circuit board connector.

By slightly lifting the MK circuit board, remove the speaker connector and grounding cord to the body.

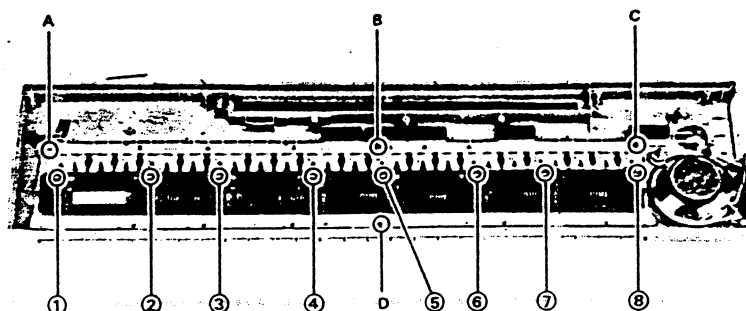
Grasp the MK circuit board with both hands and lift slowly upward to remove it. At this time, disconnect the power cord from both of the battery terminals on the battery case.



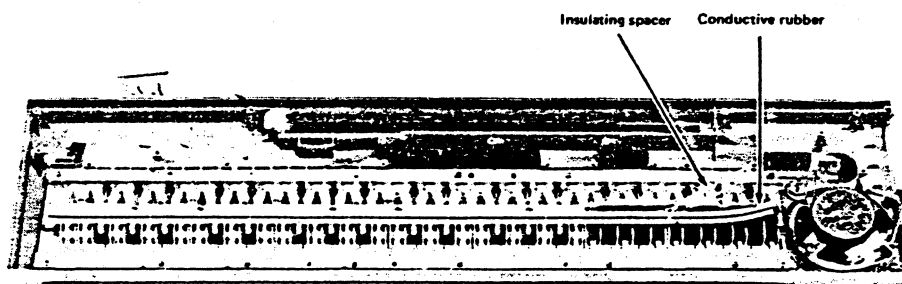
4. Removing the keyboard unit

- (1) Remove the 4 screws marked (A) – (D) and grasp the keyboard unit with both hands to remove it.

Remove the 8 screws marked (1) – (8) and remove the MK circuit board.



- (2) A spacer and rubber contact are attached to the keyboard guide; grasp them with fingers and slowly pull them out, exercising enough care not to damage them.



- (3) The keyboard guide and key springs are divided into four sections; remove them by removing screws from applicable locations.



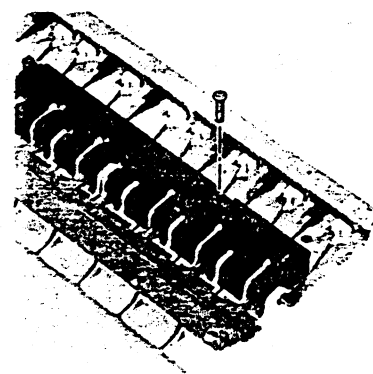
5. Removing the keys

Remove the white keys and black keys by pulling them outward with hand.
When reinstalling the keys, be sure to reinstall the black keys, then the white keys.

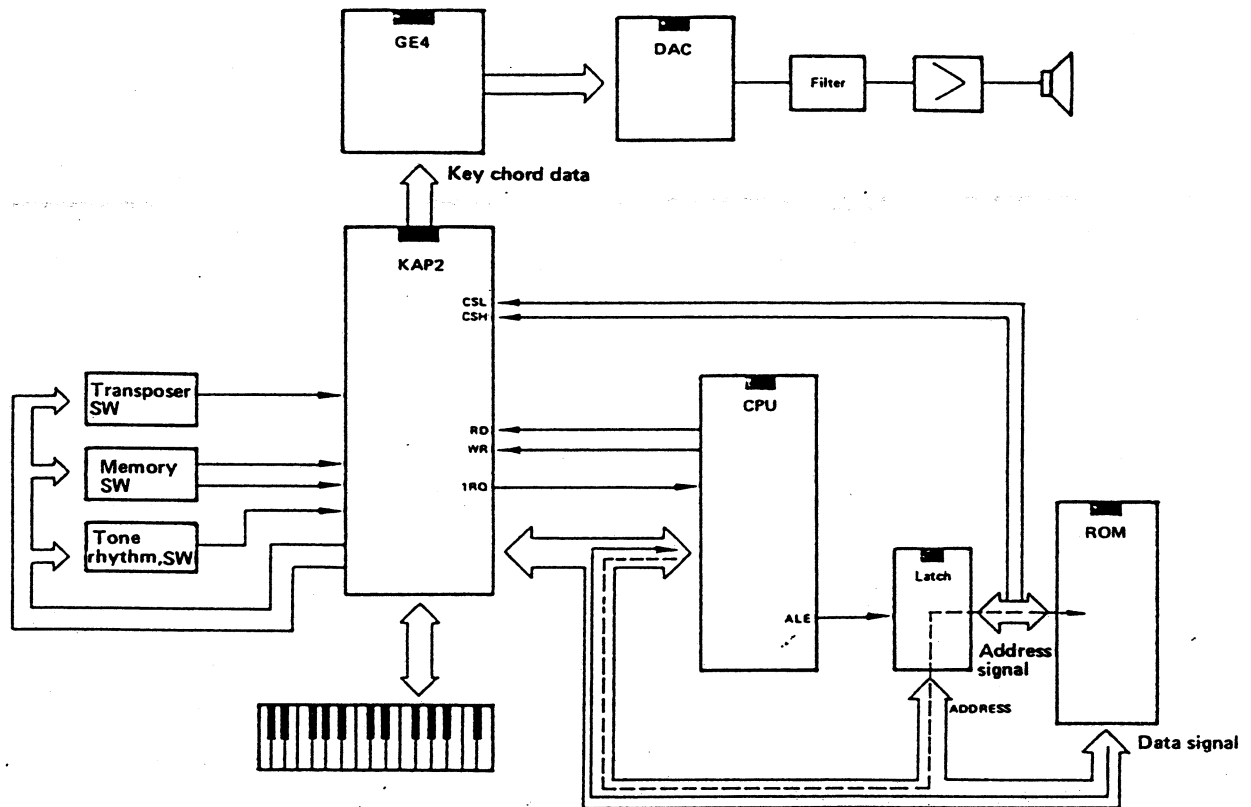
6. Installing the key springs and keys

Install the key springs and keyboard guide in the keyboard frame and finger tighten roughly the screws.

Tighten the screws completely after confirming that the tips of the key springs are properly fitted to the actuators of the white and black keys. Press all of the keys to confirm that they return properly with same tension.



CIRCUITRY OUTLINE



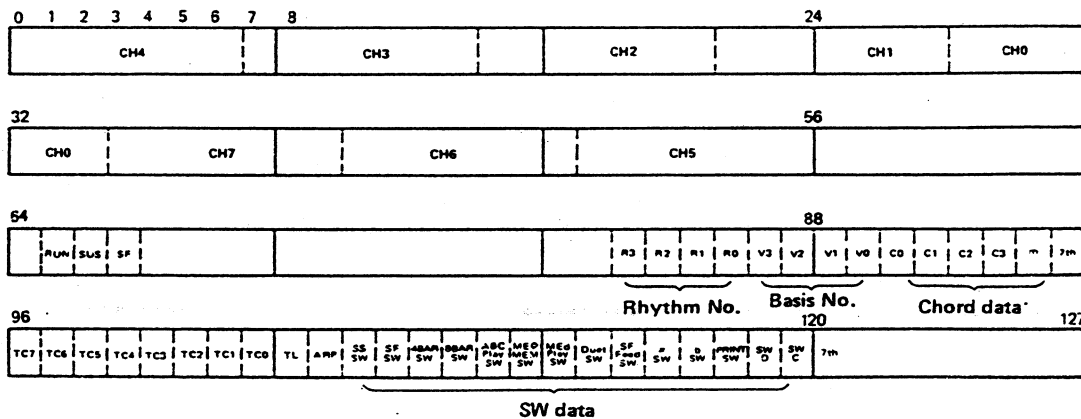
[OUTLINE OF OPERATION]

RECORD MODE

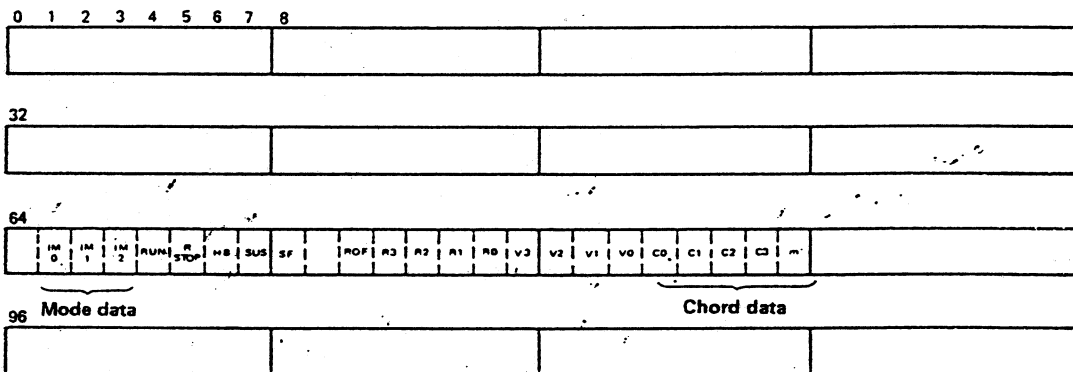
When the MEMORY switch is pressed, an IRQ (Interrupt Request) signal is sent from KAP2 to CPU, and this signal switches CPU to the CHORD SEQUENCE MEMORY mode. Then, CPU sends an address signal to ROM to load the CHORD SEQUENCE MEMORY program. CPU is switched to the READ mode, and gives to KAP2 an RD signal which requests output of chord data.

Now KAP2 sends to CPU the chord data of pressed keys one after another, which are recorded in the CPU memory.

READ DATA



WRITE DATA

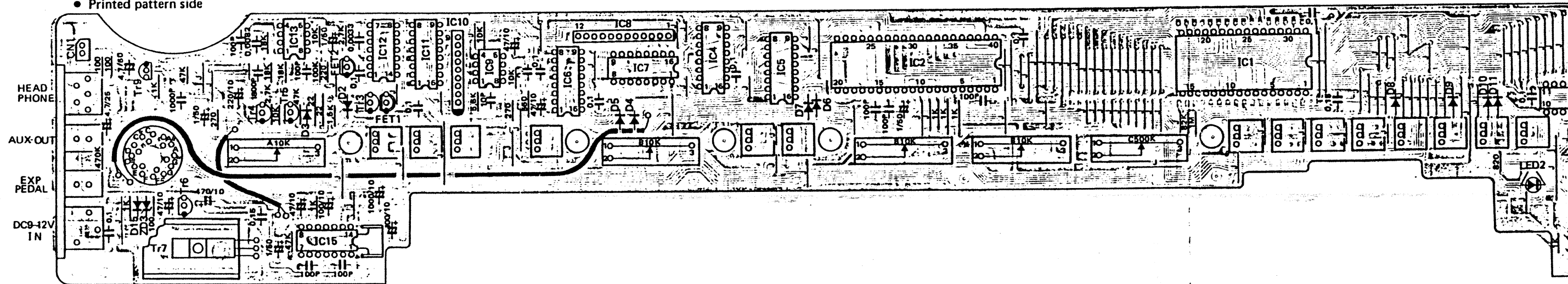


PLAY MODE

KAP2 checks at all times what key is pressed and which switch is pressed, and sends those data to CPU as read data. When the PLAY switch is pressed, CPU detects the PLAY mode from the read data sent from KAP2. Then, CPU sends to KAP2 a WR signal and KAP2's chip signals of CSL and CSH to demand KAP2 to send write data. And CPU sends to KAP2 the write data — C0 to C3, m, 7th. On the basis of those data, KAP2 sends the keychord data to GE-4IC so that the data are generated as sound.

M CIRCUIT BOARD AND WIRING AND IC DATA TABLE

Printed pattern side



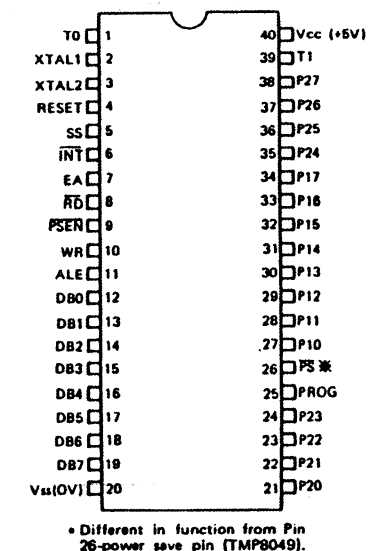
Part Name	YM1034 (IT103400)	Function Name	KAP2
-----------	-------------------	---------------	------

PIN No.	Name	I/O	Description
1	V _{ss}		Power Supply (+9V)
2	RD	I	READ Control Input from CPU
3	WR	I	WRITE control Input from CPU
4	TEST		TEST PIN
5	IRQ	O	Interrupt Request output
6	NC		No Connection
7	CSL	I	Chip select control input (LOW)
8	CSH	I	Chip select control input (HIGH)
9	IQ/M	O	Interrupt Request output
10	-5V		Power Supply Input (-5V)
11	SY	O	Syncho pulse to GE4
12	TRCH	I	Signal from GE4
13	IC	O	Initial Clear In
14	NC		No Connection
15	NC		No Connection
16	TL	O	Tempo Lamp driving pulse
17	V _{ss}		Power Supply (+9V)
18	KON	O	Key ON Signal
19	N1	O	NOTE KEY Code
20	N2	O	
21	N3	O	
22	N4	O	
23	B1	O	BLOCK KEY Code
24	B2	O	
25	B3	O	
26	TCL	I	Rhythm Tempo control Voltage
27	SO2	O	Serial data to GE4
28	KC1	I	Key Code output from external IC
29	TEST A		TEST PIN
30	KC4	O	Key Code output to external IC
31	C	O	Key Note Scanning Terminals
32	B	O	

Part Name	YM1019 (IT101900)	Function Name	GE4
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PIN No.	Name	I/O	Description
1	V _{ss}		Power Supply (+9V)
2	SY	I	Syncho Pulse (64 clock cycle)
3	SI1	I	Serial data 1 from KAP
4	SI2	I	Serial data 2 from KAP
5	SO2	O	Serial data to IE
6	RHV	I	Control Voltage for Rhythm Volume
7	ARV	I	Control Voltage for Arpeggio Volume
8	ABV	I	Control Voltage for A/B/C Volume
9	V _{ref}		A/D Fundamental Voltage (+2.5V)
10	AGND		Analog Ground (+9V)
11	ICin	I	Initial Clear Production
12	ICout	O	Initial Clear Signal
13	NC		No Connection
14	S3	O	Wave form data for DAC
15	S2	O	
16	S1	O	
17	M9	O	
18	M8	O	Waveform data for DAC
19	M7	O	
20	M6	O	
21	M5	O	

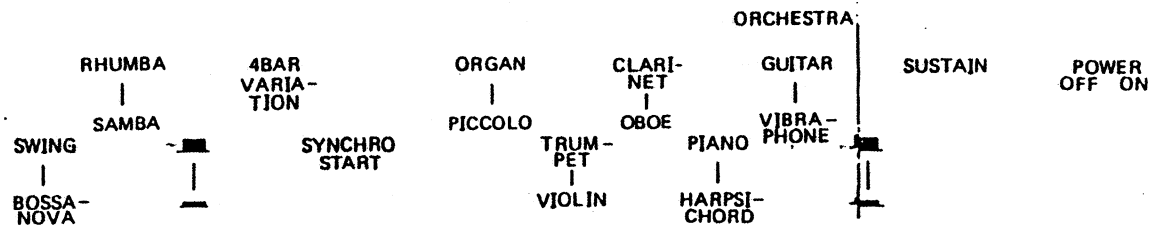
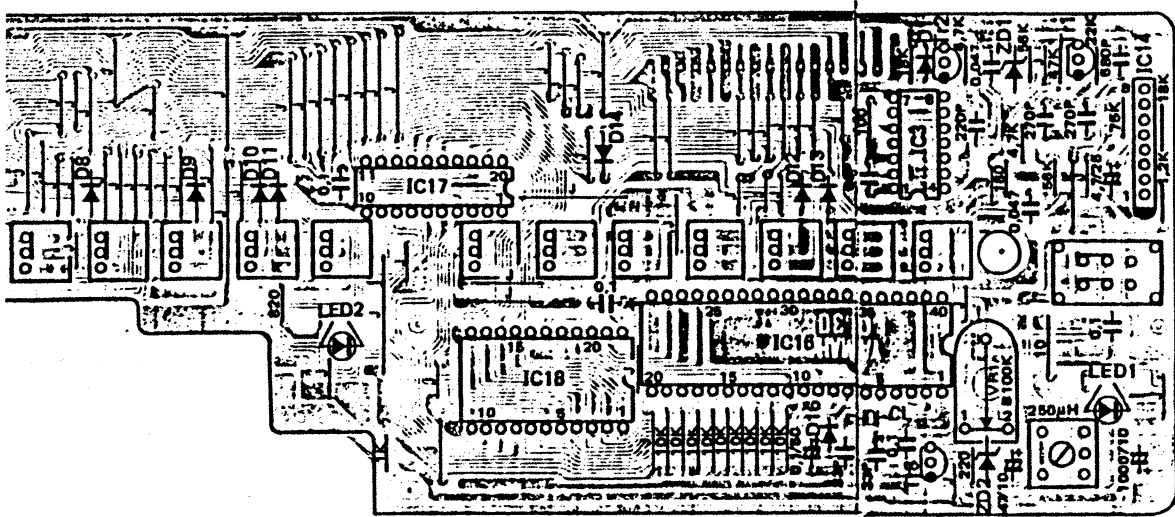
TMP80C39P-6 : iG08480
Pin Connection Diagram (Top View)



PIN NAMES AND FUNCTIONS

Pin Name	No. of Pins	I/O/3-State	Function
XTAL1 XTAL2	2	Input	Used as oscillator connection terminal or external clock input terminal.
RESET	1	Input	Reset input. Initializes chip at low active. Then, when high level is applied, program starts from address 0.
EA	1	Input	External address designation input. When +5V is applied, stored program is separated and external program is accessed from address 0. By applying +12V, this pin is also used to designate the verify mode of stored program.
ALE	1	Output	Address latch enable signal. When accessing external memory area, trailing of this signal gives timing to latch address on DB0 ~ DB7.
PSEN	1	Output	Program strobe enable signal. Strobe signal when accessing external program area.
RD ~ WR	2	Output	Write, read strobe signals when accessing external data area.
PROG	1	Output	Control signal output for I/O expander B243.
SS	1	Input	When single step input (low active) DV is applied, CPU is brought into wait state after completion of executing the currently executing instruction. In this case, ALZ is maintained at high level, and when accessing external program area, the next address to be executed is kept output to DB0 ~ DB7, P20 ~ P23.
INT	1	Input	External interrupt input. Since this is level interrupt, it is necessary to hold at low level until interrupt is accepted. This is also used as test flag input for conditional jump.
T0	1	Input/Output	Test flag input for conditional jump. This is also used as clock (oscillation frequency x 1/3) output terminal by ENTO CLK instruction.
T1	1	Input	Test flag input for conditional jump. This is also used as external clock input terminal to timer counter at event counter mode.
DB0 ~ DB7	8	Input/Output/3-State	Used as bi-directional port when stored program is executed, and as address bus, data bus when external program is executed.

Pin Name	No. of Pins
P10 ~ P17	8
P20 ~ P27	8
PS	1
Vcc	1
Vss	1



terminal or external clock

Then, when high level is first 0.

ut program is separated and m address 0.

iso used to designate the

ry area, trailing of this dross on DB0 ~ DB7.

external program area.

ccessing external data

pender B243.

ve) 0V is applied, CPU is completion of executing on.

at high level, and when i, the next address to be 0 ~ DB7, P20 ~ P23.

necessary to hold at low. This is also used as test

imp. lation frequency x 1/3) instruction.

imp. clock input terminal to node.

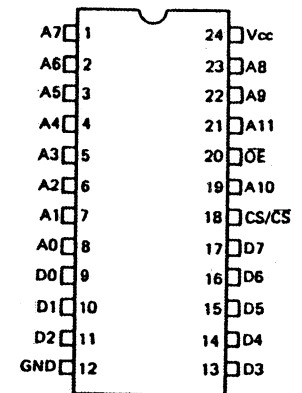
hen stored program is data bus when external

Pin Name	No. of Pins	I/O/3-State	Function
P10 ~ P17	8	Input/Output	Pseudo-bi-directional 8 bit port.
P20 ~ P27	8	Input/Output	Pseudo-bi-directional 8 bit port. Lower order 4-bits, P20 ~ P23, are used as address output when external program is executed, and also as connection line with 4-bit I/O expander B243.
PS	1	Input	Signal which controls start and stop of oscillation circuit operation because power is reduced at battery back-up. By inputting low level, oscillation circuit is brought to a stop.
Vcc	1	Power Supply	+5V
Vss	1	Power Supply	0V

- Note)
- Integrated Circuit
- IC1 : YM1034 (KAP2)
 - IC2 : YM1019 (GE4)
 - IC3 : TC40H074P
 - IC4, 5 : TC40H174P
 - IC6, 7 : 60H000
 - IC8 : HZ00236
 - IC9 : NJM4550
 - IC10 : HZ00237
 - IC11 : TC4051
 - IC12 : TC4066
 - IC13 : NJM4558
 - IC14 : IG05380 (Supply voltage reduction flash IC)
 - IC15 : LA4138 (Power AMP)
 - IC16 : TMP80C39P-6 (CPU)
 - IC17 : TC40H373P
 - IC18 : TMM2332P (ROM)

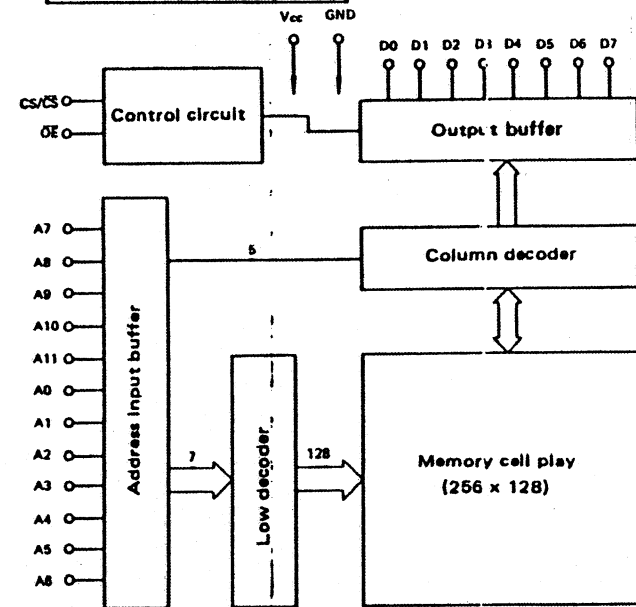
- Transistor
- Tr1, 3 : 2SC752 (O)(Y)
 - Tr2, 5, 8, 9 : 2SC1815 (O)(Y)
 - Tr4 : 2SA733 (P)(Q)
 - Tr7 : 2SD880 (O)(Y)
 - Tr8 : 2SA1015 (O)(Y)
- Field Effect Transistor
- FET1, 2 : 2SK105 (E)(F)
- Diode
- D1 ~ 16 : 1SS133
 - ZD1 : WZ061
 - ZD2 : RD5.6 EB3
 - ZD3 : WZ090
- LED
- LED1, 2 : IF00377
- Ceramic Vibrator
- CL : CUS 600WT

TMM2332P: iG083800 (TOP VIEW)

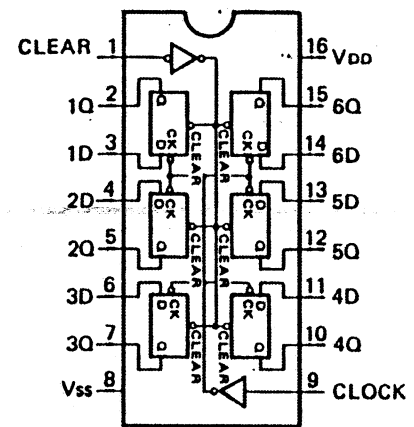


A0 ~ A11	Address input
D0 ~ D7	Data output
CS/CS	Chip select input
OE	Output enable input
Vcc	Power supply (+5V)
GND	Ground

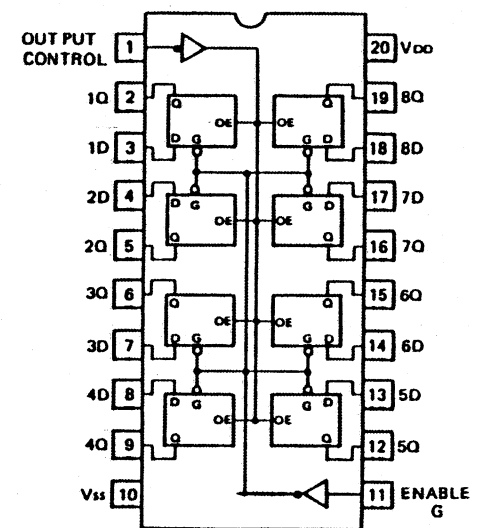
ROM BLOCK DIAGRAM



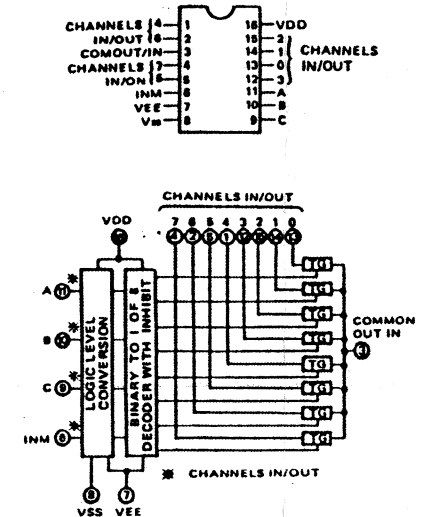
TC40H174P: iG064100 Hex D-Type Flip-Flop



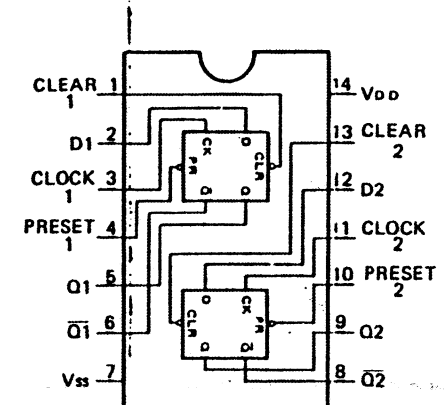
TC40H373P: iG078500



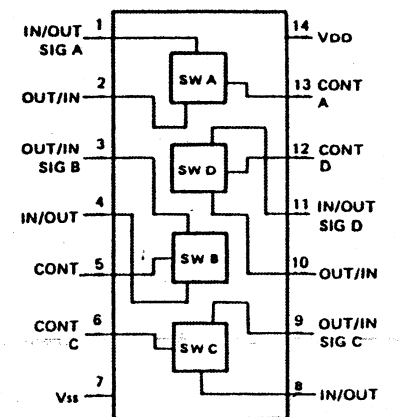
8-Channel Multiplexer/Demultiplexer TC4051: iG001770



TC40H074P: iG051100 Dual D-Type Flip-Flop

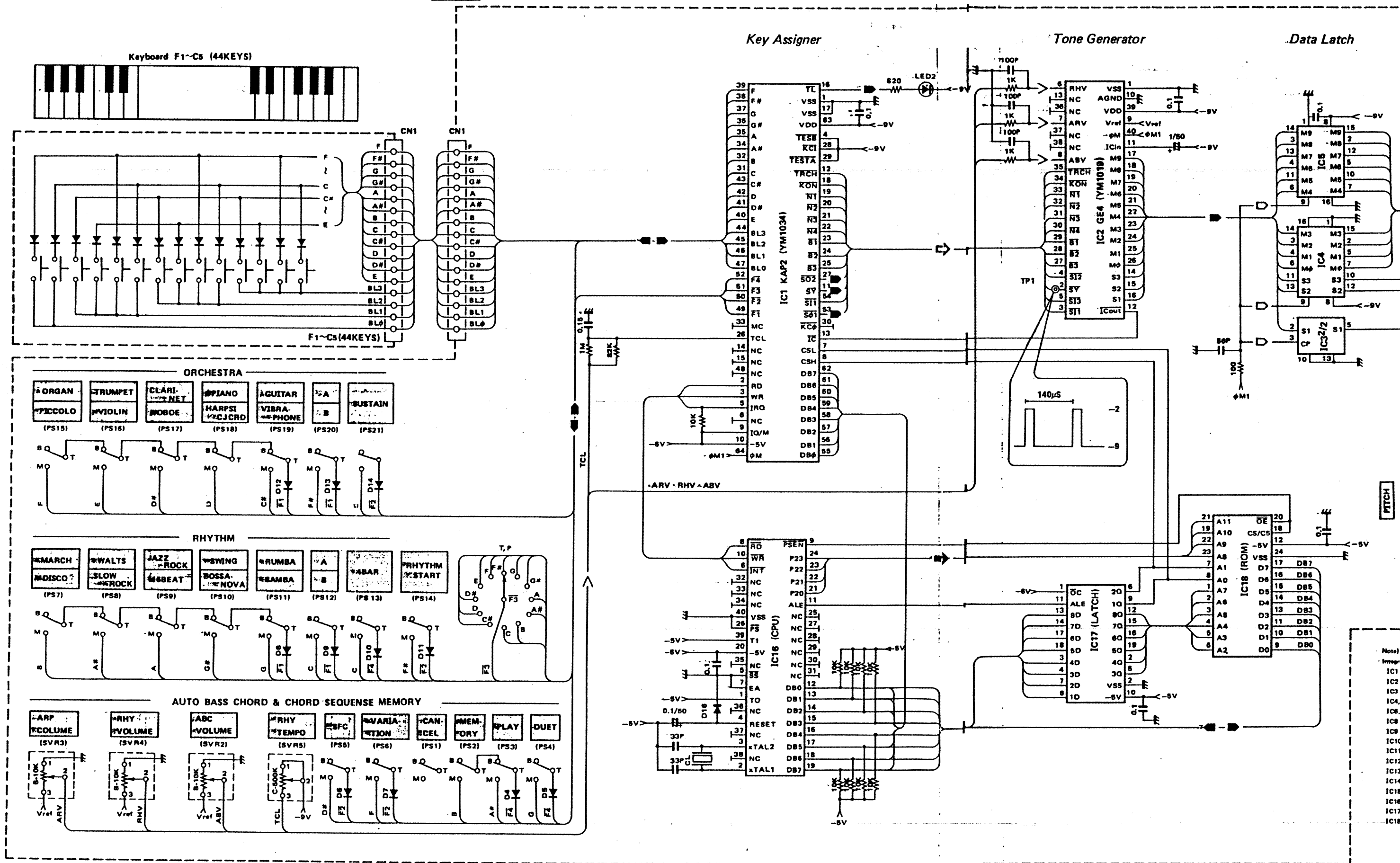


TC4066: iG001270 Quad Bilateral sw

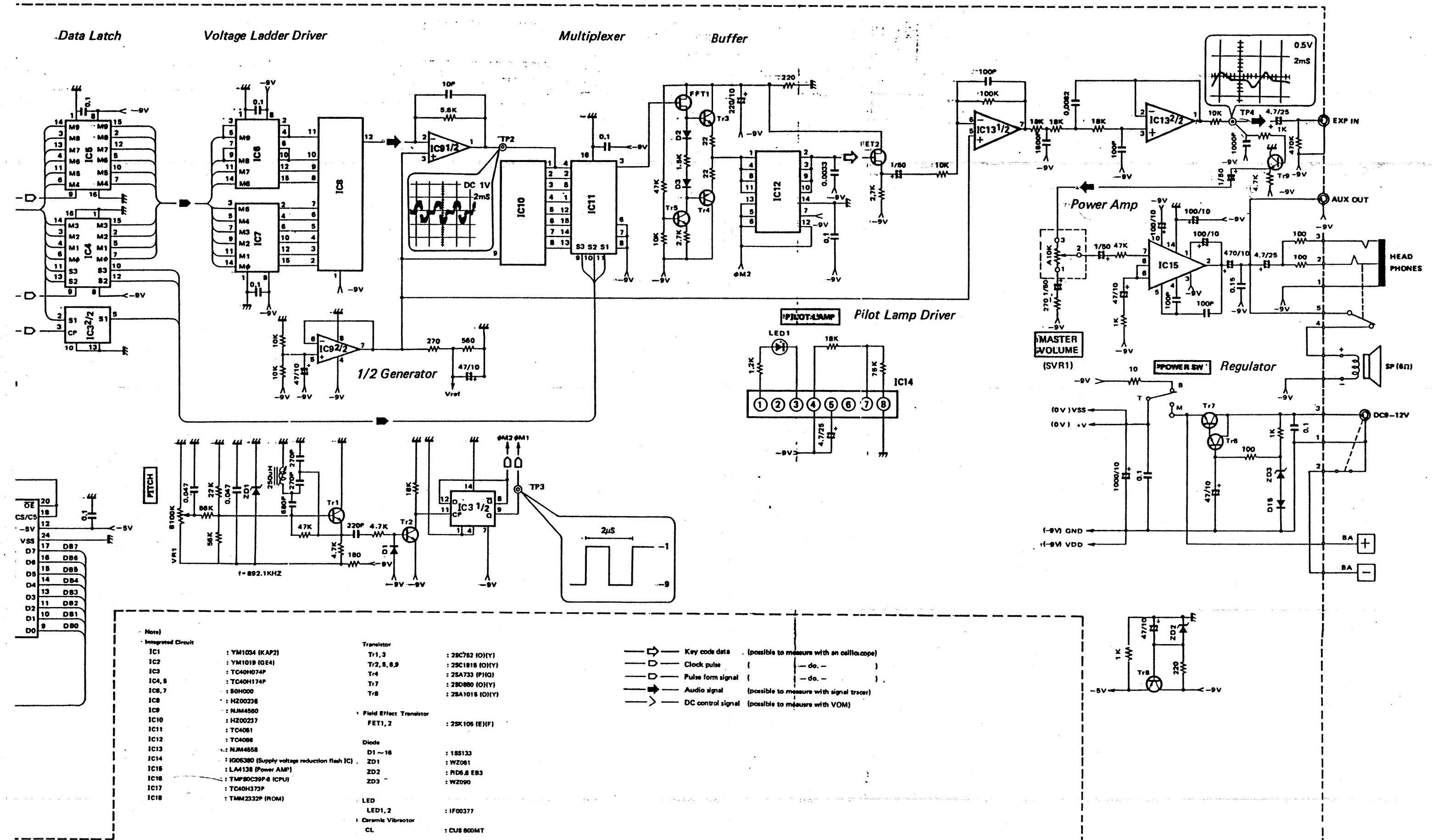


PS-400 OVERALL CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

002675



Note:
Integr:
IC1
IC2
IC3
IC4
IC5
IC6
IC7
IC8
IC9
IC10
IC11
IC12
IC13
IC14
IC15
IC16
IC17
IC18



PortaSound

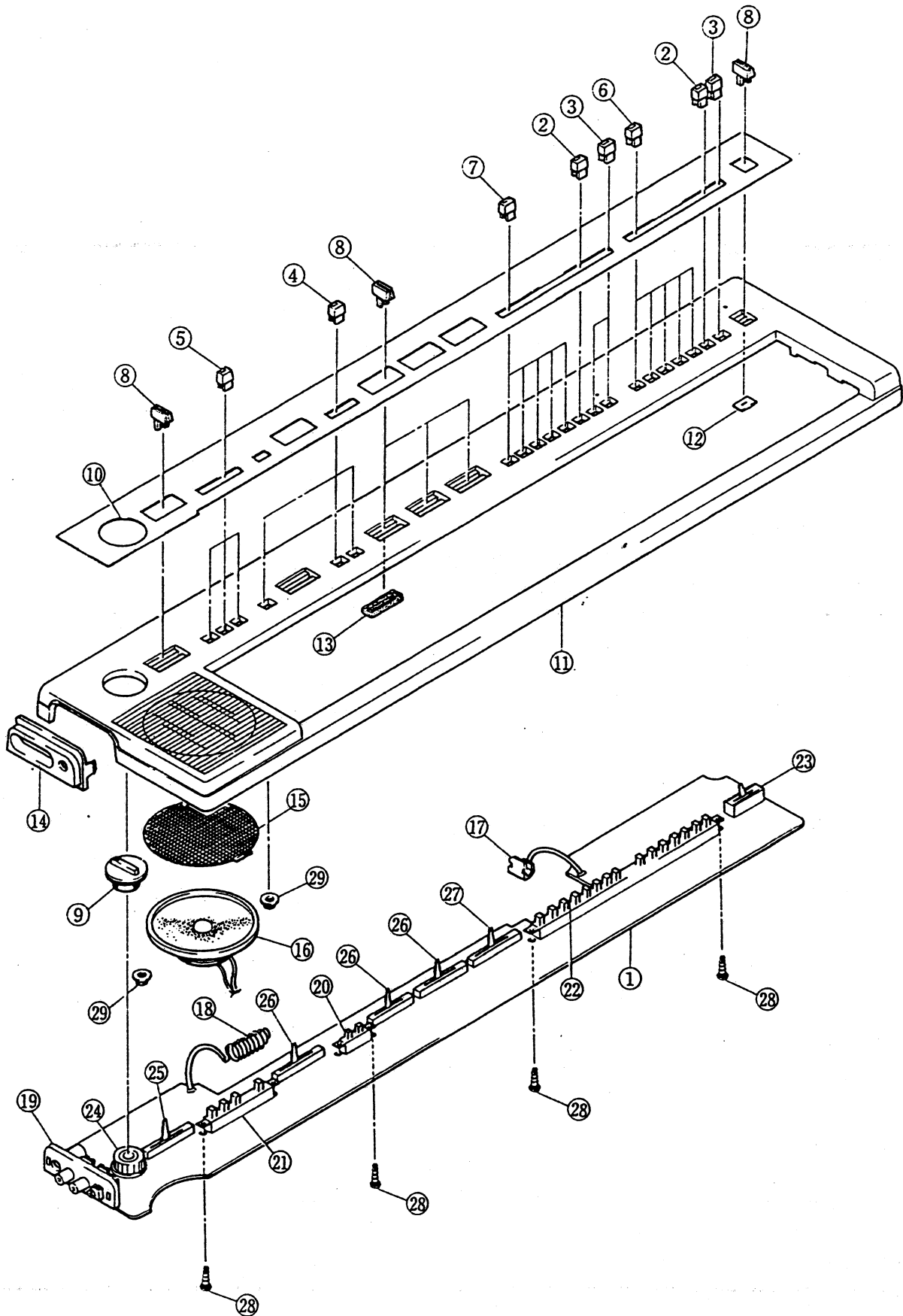
PS-400

PARTS LIST

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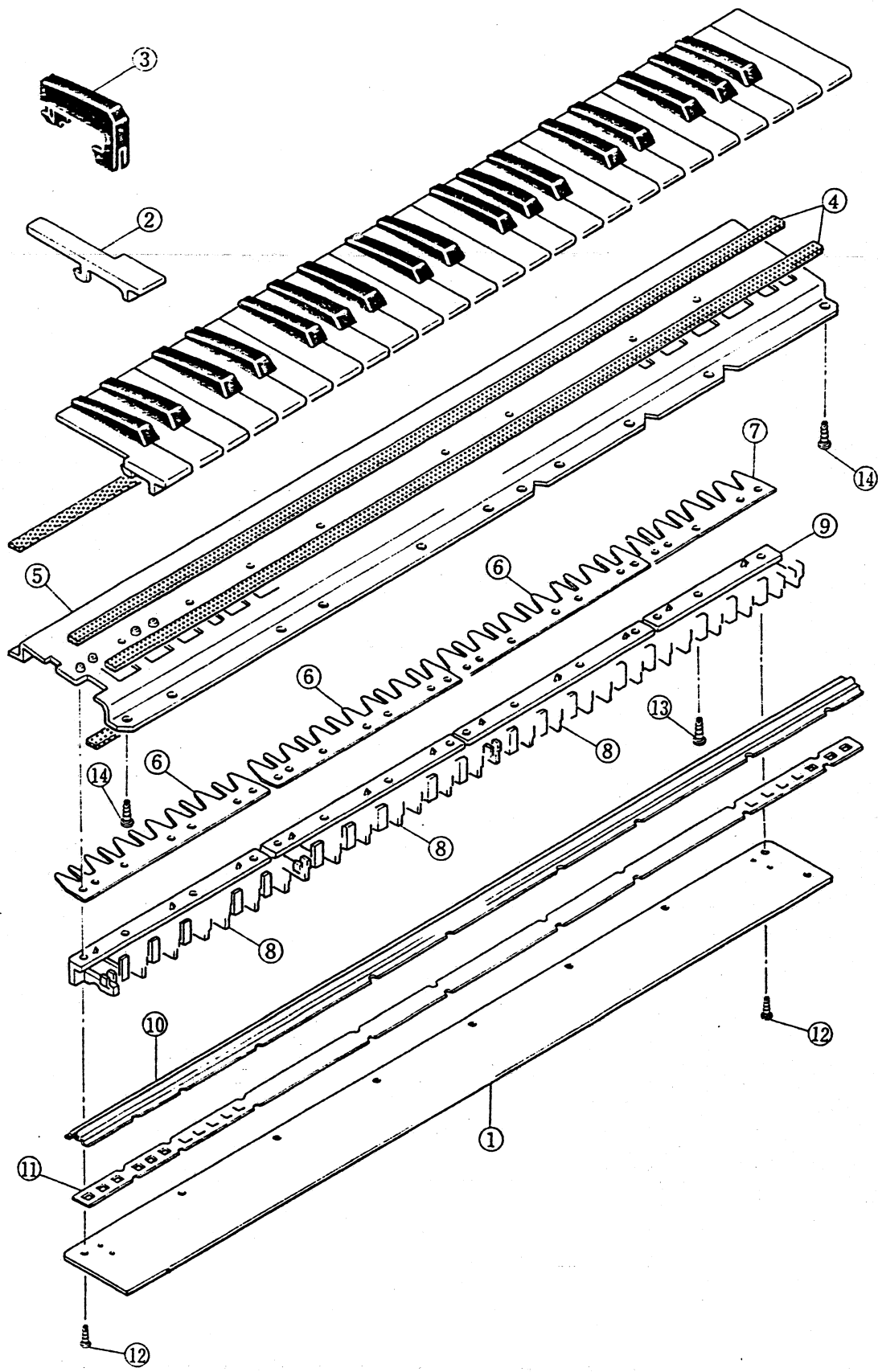
A. Upper Case Assembly



Ref. No.	Part No.	Description	部 品 名	Remarks	Common Model	Markets
※ 1	NB:10:70:00	M Circuit Board Assembly	M シ ー ト Ass'y			
2	CB:04:34:90	Knob, Push Switch	Red	ブッシュツマミ	RHYTHM ORCHESTRA	
3	CB:04:38:00	- do. -	White	"	SUSTAIN 4 BAR VARIATION SYNCHRO START	
4	CB:04:38:10	- do. -	Blue	"	VARIATION DUET SINGLE FINGER CHORD	
5	CB:04:38:20	- do. -	Orange	"	OFF MEMORY PLAY	
6	CB:04:38:30	- do. -	Green	"	ORCHESTRA	
7	CB:04:38:50	- do. -	Yellow	"	RHYTHM	
8	CB:04:35:00	Knob, Slide Switch	White	スライドツマミ	MASTER VOLUME VOLUME, TEMPO, POWER	
9	CB:04:48:70	Knob, Rotary Switch	Red	ロータリーツマミ	Trans Poser	
	CB:04:48:80	- do. -	Blue	"	- do. -	
	CB:04:49:90	- do. -	Beige	"	- do. -	
※ 10	CB:04:37:70	Panel Template, Japanese Description	Beige	和 文 シ ー ト		Japan
※	CB:04:48:20	- do. -	Red	"		- do. -
※	CB:04:48:30	- do. -	Blue	"		- do. -
※	11	NK:00:80:60	Upper Case	Blue	上 ケ ー ス	
※		NK:00:80:50	- do. -	Red	"	
※		NK:00:77:50	- do. -	Beige	"	
12	CB:04:34:20	Dust Protection Film, Slide Switch		防塵フィルムB		
13	CB:04:37:30	Dust Protection Rubber		防塵ラバー		
※ 14	CB:04:46:20	Accessory Panel	Red	アクセサリパネル		
※	CB:04:46:30	- do. -	Blue	"		
※	CB:04:46:40	- do. -	Beige	"		
15	CE:02:04:30	Screen, Speaker		スピーカクロス		
16	JA:07:51:10	Speaker	JA0751	スピーカリード付		
17	BB:00:54:90	Contact Leaf, Battery		電池端子(+)		
18	AA:05:44:50	Contact Spring (Spiral), Battery		" (-)		
19	LB:10:10:70	Accessory Plate		ジャック板	EXP IN, AUX OUT, HP, SP, DC JACK	
20	KA:80:32:40	Push Switch		ブッシュスイッチ	VARIATION DUET SINGLE FINGER CHORD	
21	KA:80:34:40	- do. -		"	CHORD SEQUENCE MEMORY	
22	KA:80:34:70	- do. -		"	RHYTHM & ORCHESTRA	
23	KA:40:10:40	Slide Switch		スライドスイッチ	POWER ON/OFF	
※ 24	KA:50:18:30	Rotar Type Switch		ロータリースイッチ	Trans Poser	
25	HQ:46:00:10	Slide Volume	A-10K	スライドボリューム	MASTER VOLUME	
26	HQ:46:00:20	- do. -	B-10K	"	A & C VOLUME RHYTHM VOLUME ARPEGGIO VOLUME	
27	HQ:46:01:00	- do. -	C-500K	"	RHYTHM TEMPO	
28	EJ:33:00:80	Pan Head Tapping Screw	3 x 8 BL	バインドタッピングネジ		
29	EK:00:36:50	Self Threading Nut		セルフスレディングナット		

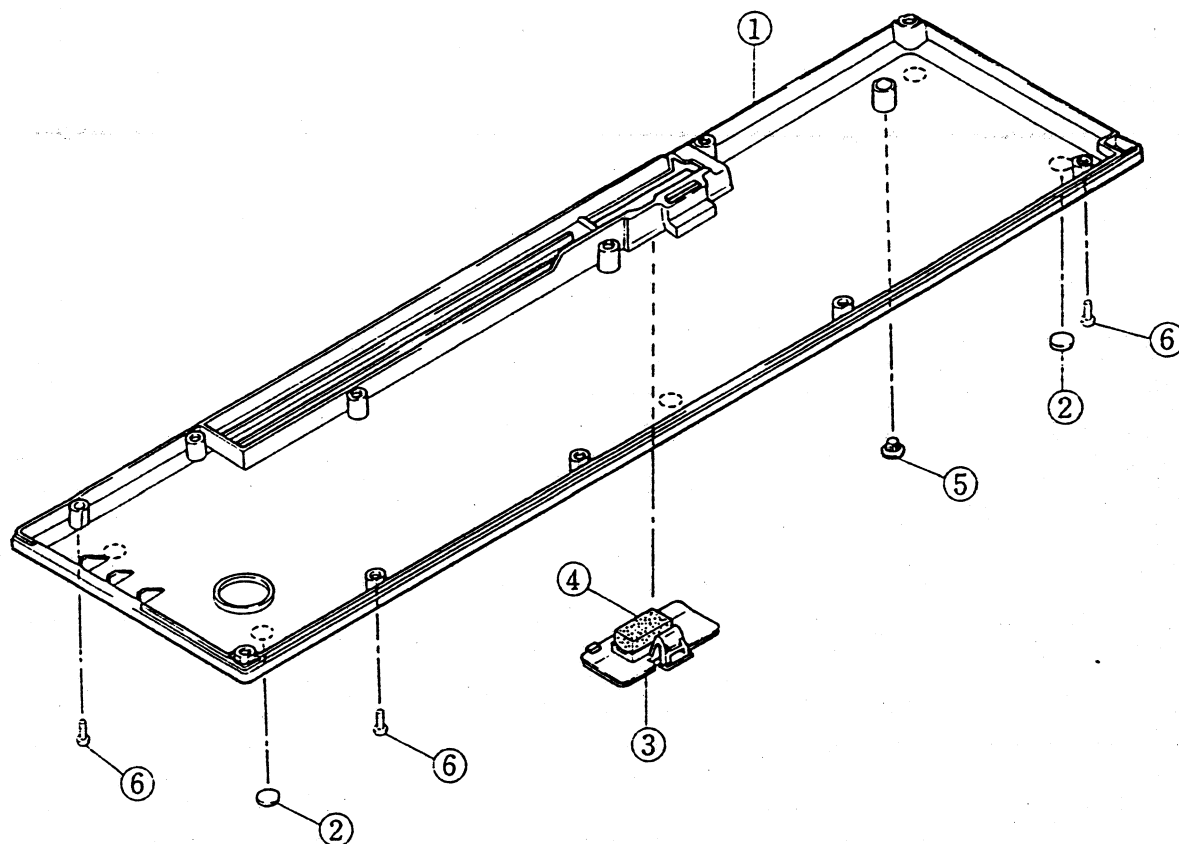
※ New Parts (新規部品)

B. Keyboard Assembly



※ New Parts (新規部品)

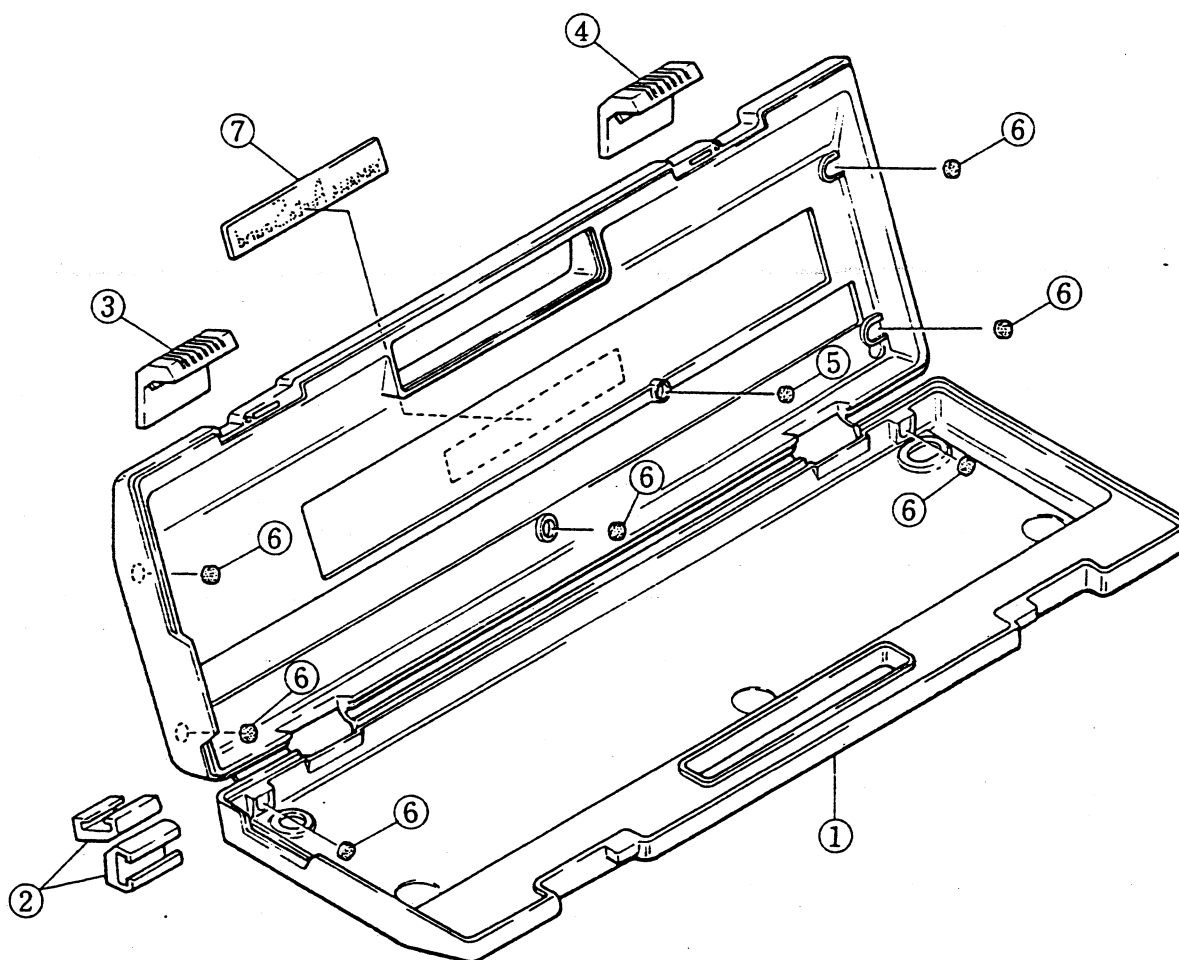
C. Lower Case Assembly



Ref. No.	Part No.	Description	部 品 名		Remarks	Common Model	Markets	
※ 1	CB:04:37:20	Lower Case		下 ケ ー ス				
2	CB:04:37:50	Rubber Insulator		ゴ ム 脚				
※ 3	CB:04:46:50	Battery Cover		バ ッ テ リ ー カ バ ー				
4	CB:04:20:70	Sponge Cushion, Battery Cover		バ ッ テ リ ー ク ッ シ ョ ン				
※ 5	CB:04:24:50	Button Tuning		ゴ ム ボ タ ン				
6	EJ:33:00:80	Pan Head Tapping Screw	3 x 8	BL	ナベタッピングネジ			

※ New Parts (新規部品)

D. Carrying Case Assembly



Ref. No.	Part No.	Description	部 品 名		Remarks	Common Model	Markets
※ 1	NB:10:68:20	Carrying Case Assembly	Beige	キャリングケース Ass'y			
※	NB:10:70:70	- do. -	Red	"			
※	NB:10:70:80	- do. -	Blue	"			
※ 2	CB:04:46:80	Leg	Beige	脚			
※	CB:04:47:20	- do. -	Red	"			
※	CB:04:47:60	- do. -	Blue	"			
※ 3	CB:04:46:90	Latch	Left Beige	ラ ッ チ (左)			
※	CB:04:47:30	- do. -	" Red	"			
※	CB:04:47:70	- do. -	" Blue	"			
※ 4	CB:04:47:00	- do. -	Right Beige	ラ ッ チ (右)			
※	CB:04:47:40	- do. -	" Red	"			
※	CB:04:47:80	- do. -	" Blue	"			
5	CE:13:60:10	Cushion		ク ッ シ ョ ン 皮			
6	CE:17:10:40	- do. -		" C			
※ 7	CB:04:47:10	Plate	Beige	ネ ー ム プ レ ー ト			
※	CB:04:47:50	- do. -	Red	"			
※	CB:04:47:90	- do. -	Blue	"			

※ New Parts (新規部品)

E. Electronic Components

Ref. No.	Part No.	Description	部 品 名	Remarks	Common Model	Markets
* NB: 10:70:00	M Circuit Board Assembly		M シ ー ト Ass'y			
HZ: 00:23:60	IC	10 bit Ladder	I C	10 bits Resistor Ladder Network		
HZ: 00:23:70	- do. -	8 bit Ladder	"	8 bits Resistor Ladder Network		
IG: 00:12:70	- do. -	TC4066	"	Quad, Bilateral SW.		
IG: 00:13:90	- do. -	NJM4558	"	OP AMP		
IG: 00:17:70	- do. -	TC4051	"	Multiplexer		
IG: 04:00:00	- do. -	NJM4560	"	OP Amp		
IG: 04:58:00	- do. -	LA4138	"	Power Amp		
IG: 05:11:00	- do. -	TC40H074P	"	D Flip-Flop		
IG: 05:38:00	- do. -	M5232L	"	Auto Power OFF		
IG: 06:10:00	- do. -	TC50H000	"	Hex Buffer		
IG: 06:41:00	- do. -	TC40H174P	"	Hex D Flip-Flop		
IG: 07:85:00	- do. -	TC40H373P	"			
IG: 08:38:00	- do. -	TMM2332P	"	ROM		
IG: 08:48:00	- do. -	TMP80C39P-6	"	CPU		
IT: 10:19:00	- do. -	YM1019	"	GE4		
IT: 10:34:00	- do. -	YM1034	"	KAP2		
IA: 07:33:40	Transistor	2SA733 (P,Q)	ト ラ ン ジ ス ト			
IA: 10:15:70	- do. -	2SA1015 (O,Y)	"			
IC: 07:52:30	- do. -	2SC752 (O,Y)	"			
IC: 18:15:70	- do. -	2SC1815 (O,Y)	"			
ID: 08:80:00	- do. -	ZSD880 (O,Y)	"			
IE: 10:12:30	FET	2SK105 (E,F)	F E T			
IF: 00:01:90	Diode	WZ090	ダ イ オ ー ド			
IF: 00:03:20	- do. -	WZ061	"			
IF: 00:16:90	- do. -	RD5.6EB3	"			
IF: 00:34:50	- do. -	1SS133	"			
FS: 68:33:30	Semi-Conductive Ceramic Capacitor	0.0033 μ F	半導体セラミックコンデンサ			
FS: 68:44:70	- do. -	0.047 μ F	"			
FS: 54:51:00	- do. -	0.1 μ F	"			
UA: 25:51:50	Mylar Capacitor	0.15 μ F	小型マイラーコンデンサ			
UW: 82:81:00	Electrolytic Capacitor	100 μ F/10V	電 解 コ ン デ ン サ			
UW: 82:82:20	Electrolytic Capacitor	220 μ F/10V	小型電解コンデンサ			
UW: 82:84:70	- do. -	470 μ F/10V	"			
FZ: 00:34:40	Electrolytic Capacitor	1000 μ F/10V	小型電解コンデンサ			
UW: 94:64:70	Miniature Electrolytic Capacitor	4.7 μ F/25V	小型電解コンデンサ			
UW: 82:74:70	- do. -	47 μ F/10V	"			
UW: 56:51:00	- do. -	0.1 μ F/50V	"			
UW: 96:61:00	- do. -	1 μ F/50V	"			
GE: 90:01:80	OSC Coil	250 μ H	O S C コ イ ル			
QU: 00:34:00	Ceramic Vibrator	CUS 600MT	セラミック振動子			
IF: 00:37:70	LED	SLP-14-4B-40	L E D			
CB: 04:20:80	LED Holder		L E D ホ ル ダ ー			

* New Parts (新規部品)

